

- Aicardi J, Sabril IS Investigator and Peer Review Groups, Mumford JP, Dumas C, Wood S. Vigabatrin as initial therapy for infantile spasms: A European retrospective survey. *Epilepsia* 1996;37:638-642.
- Annegers JF, Houser WA, Elveback LR. Remission of seizures and relapse in patients with epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 1979;20:729-739.
- Baker GA, Smith DF, Dewey M, Jacoby A, Chadwick DW. The initial development of a health-related quality of life model as an outcome measure in epilepsy. *Epilepsy Res* 1993;16:65-81.
- Begley CE, Annegers JF, Lairson DR, Reynolds TF, Hauser WA. Cost of epilepsy in the United States: A model based on incidence and prognosis. *Epilepsia* 1994;35:1230-1243.
- Berg AT, Shinnar S. The risk of seizure recurrence following a first unprovoked seizure: A quantitative review. *Neurol* 1991;41:965-972.
- Buck D, Baker GA, Jacoby A, Smith DF, Chadwick DW. Patients' experiences of injury as a result of epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 1997;38:439-444.
- Camfield PR, Camfield CS, Smith EC, Tibbles JAR. Newly treated childhood epilepsy: A prospective study of recurrences and side effects. *Neurol* 1985;35:722-725.
- Cockerell OC, Hart YM, Sander JW, Shorvon SD. The cost of epilepsy in the United Kingdom: An estimation based on the results of two population-based studies. *Epilepsy Res* 1994;18:249-260.
- Collings JA, Chappell B. Correlates of employment history and employability in a British epilepsy sample. *Seizure* 1994;3:255-262.
- Dahl J, Melin L, Lund L. Effects of a contingent relaxation treatment program on adults with refractory epileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 1987;28:125-132.
- Dahl J, Melin L, Brorson LO, Schollin J. Effects of a broad-spectrum behavior modification treatment program on children with refractory epileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 1985;26:303-309.
- Dahl JA, Melin L, Leissner P. Effects of a behavioral intervention on epileptic seizure behavior and paroxysmal activity: A systematic replication of three cases of children with intractable epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 1988;29:172-183.
- Dahl J. *Epilepsy: A Behavior Medicine Approach to Assessment and Treatment in Children. A Handbook for Professionals Working With Epilepsy*. Seattle, Wash: Hogrefe & Huber; 1992.
- Dahl J, Brorson LO, Melin L. Effects of a broad-spectrum behavioral medicine treatment program on children with refractory epileptic seizures: An 8-year follow-up. *Epilepsia* 1992;33:98-102.
- Dubinsky S, Annegers JF, Newmark M. The incidence of epilepsy and unprovoked seizures in patients enrolled in multiethnic, urban, health maintenance organizations. Abstracts from the annual meeting of the American Epilepsy Society, San Francisco, Calif. *Epilepsia* 1996;37(suppl 5):14.
- Famulari M. The effects of a disability on labor market performance: The case of epilepsy. *South Econ J* 1992;58:1072-1087.
- Freeman JM, Kelly MT, Freeman JB. *The Epilepsy Diet Treatment: An Introduction to the Ketogenic Diet*. Second edition. New York, NY: Demos Vermande; 1996.
- Goldstein LH. Effectiveness of psychological interventions for people with poorly controlled epilepsy. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry* 1997;63:137-142.
- Handforth A, DeGiorgio CM, Schachter SC, et al. Vagus nerve stimulation therapy for partial-onset seizures: A randomized active-control trial. *Neurology* 1998;51:48-55.
- Hauser WA. The prevalence and incidence of convulsive disorders in children. *Epilepsia* 1994(Suppl 2); 35:S1-S6.
- Hauser WA, Hesdorffer DC. *Epilepsy: Frequency, Causes and Consequences*. New York: Demos; 1990:18.
- Hauser WA, Hesdorffer DC. Seizures and the developmental disabilities. In: Hauser WA, Hesdorffer DC, eds. *Epilepsy: Frequency, Causes, and Consequences*. New York: Demos; 1990:327-357.
- Hauser WA, Annegers JF, Kurland LT. Prevalence of epilepsy in Rochester, Minnesota, 1935-1984. *Epilepsia* 1991;32:429-445.
- Hauser WA, Hesdorffer DC, eds. *Epilepsy: Frequency, Causes and Consequences*. New York: Epilepsy Foundation of America/Demos Publications; 1990.
- Hauser WA, Annegers JF, Kurland LT. Incidence of epilepsy and unprovoked seizures in Rochester, Minnesota: 1935-1984. *Epilepsia* 1993;34:453-468.
- Hughes D, Cockerell OC. A cost minimization study comparing vigabatrin, lamotrigine, and gabapentin for the treatment of intractable partial epilepsy. *Seizure* 1996;5:89-95.
- Isojärvi JIT, Laatikainen TJ, Knip M, Pakarienen AJ, Juntunen KTS, Myllylä VV. Obesity and endocrine disorders

- in women taking valproate for epilepsy. *Ann Neurol* 1996;39:579-584.
- King JT, Sperling MR, Justice C, O'Connor MJ. A cost effectiveness analysis of anterior temporal lobectomy for intractable temporal lobe epilepsy. *J Neurosurg* 1997; 87:20-28.
 - Kinsman SL, Vining EPG, Quaskey SA, et al. Efficacy of the ketogenic diet for intractable seizure disorders: Review of 58 cases. *Epilepsia* 1992;33:1132-1136.
 - Kiotagal P, Rotherner DA, Erenberg G, Cruse RP, Wyllie E. Complex partial seizures of childhood onset: A five-year follow-up study. *Arch Neurol* 1987;44:1177-1180.
 - Krauss GL, Brandt J, Campbell M, Plate C, Summerfield M. Antiepileptic medication and oral contraceptive interactions: A national survey of neurologists and obstetricians. *Neurology* 1996;46:1534-1539.
 - Kuhn BR, Allen KD, Shriver MD. Behavioral management of children's seizure activity: Intervention guidelines for primary-care providers. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)* 1995;34:570-575.
 - Langfitt JT. Cost-effectiveness of anterotemporal lobectomy in medically intractable complex partial epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 1997;38:154-163.
 - Lesser RP, Pippenger CE, Luders H, Dinner DS. High dose monotherapy in treatment for intractable seizures. *Neurology* 1984;34:707-711.
 - Lesser RP. Psychogenic seizures. *Neurology* 1996;46: 1499-1507.
 - Lesser RP, Yerby MS, Collins SDL. Teratogenicity of antiepileptic drugs. In: Engel Jr J, Pedley TA, eds. *Epilepsy: A Comprehensive Textbook*. Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven; 1997:1195-1203.
 - Livingston S. *Comprehensive Management of Epilepsy in Infancy, Childhood, and Adolescence*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas;1972:378-405.
 - Long SH. Prescription drugs and the elderly: Issues and options. *Health Affairs* 1994;2:157-174.
 - Malmgre K, Hedstrom AS, Granqvist R, Malmgren H, Ben-Menachem E. Cost analysis of epilepsy surgery and of vigabatrin in patients with refractory partial epilepsy. *Epilepsy Res* 1996;25:199-207.
 - Mattson RTT, Cramer JA, Collins JF. Prognosis for total control of complex partial and secondarily generalized tonic clonic seizures. *Neurology* 1996;47:68-76.
 - Mauskopf J, Markowitz M, Halpern MT, Murray M. A cost-effectiveness model for estimating the value of lamotrigine (Lamictal)—A new drug for epilepsy treatment. *Neurology* 1996;46:A323.
 - McBride MC, Bronstein KS, Bennett B, Erba G, Pilcher W, Berg MJ. Failure of standard magnetic resonance imaging in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy. *Arch Neurol* 1998;55:346-348.
 - McLachlan RS, Rose KJ, Derry PA, Bonnar C, Blume WT, Girvin JP. Health-related quality of life and seizure control in temporal lobe epilepsy. *Ann Neurol* 1997;41: 482-489.
 - O'Neill B, Trimble MR, Bloom DS. Adjunctive therapy in epilepsy: A cost-effectiveness comparison of alternative treatment options. *Seizure* 1995;4:37-44.
 - Sander JWAS, Silanpää M. Natural history and prognosis. In: Engel Jr J, Pedley TA, eds. *Epilepsy: A Comprehensive Textbook*. Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven; 1997:69-86.
 - Schote DE, DuBois, MA. Behavioral medicine approaches to enhancing seizure control in children with epilepsy. In: Hermann B, Seidenber M, eds. *Childhood Epilepsies: Neuropsychological, Psychological, Psychosocial and Intervention Aspects*. New York: John Wiley & Sons. 1989.
 - Shinnar S, Berg AT, Moshe SL, O'Dell C, Alemany M, Newstein D, Kang H, Goldensohn ES, Hauser WA. The risk of seizure recurrence after a first unprovoked afebrile seizure in childhood: An extended follow-up. *Pediatrics* 1996;98:216-225.
 - Silfvenius H. Economic costs of epilepsy—treatment benefits. *Acta Neurol Scand Suppl* 1988;117:136-154.
 - Souète E, Taieb C, Lozet H, Boilat C, Castelain V, Bacquet P. The cost of severe epilepsy: Comparison of patient response to adjunct vigabatrin. *Eur J Neurol* 1997; 4:387-389.
 - Swingler RJ, Davidson DLW, Roberts RC, Moulding F. The cost of epilepsy in patients attending a specialist epilepsy service. *Seizure* 1994;3:115-120.
 - Tomson T, Lindbom U, Ekqvist B, Sundqvist A. Disposition of carbamazepine and phenytoin in pregnancy. *Epilepsia* 1994;35:131-135.
 - van Hout B, Gagnon D, Souète E, et al. Relationship between seizure frequency and costs and quality of life of outpatients with partial epilepsy in France, Germany, and the United Kingdom. *Epilepsia* 1997;38:1221-1226.
 - Vickrey BG, Hays RD, Rausch R, et al. Outcomes in 248 patients who had diagnostic evaluations for epilepsy surgery. *Lancet* 1995;346:1445-1449.
 - Wheless J. Evaluation of children for epilepsy surgery. *Pediatric Annals* 1991;20:41-49.
 - Wheless JW, Constantinou JEC. Lennox-Gastaut syndrome. *Pediatr Neurol* 1997;17:203-211.

... BIBLIOGRAPHY ...

- Wheless JW. The ketogenic diet: Fa(c)t or fiction. *J Child Neurol* 1995;10:419-423.
- Williamson AA, Henke CJK, Mazonson PD. Comparison of the cost and cost effectiveness of gabapentin and valproate as add-on therapy for refractory partial seizures. *Epilepsia* 1994;35(suppl):48a.
- Zabara J. Inhibition of experimental seizures in canines by repetitive vagal stimulation. *Epilepsia* 1992;33:1005-1012.
- Zanchetti A, Wang SC, Moruzzi G. The effect of vagal afferent stimulation on the EEG pattern of the cat. *Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol* 1952;4:357-361.