

**Table 1. Summary of European Collaborations in Procurement of Health Innovations**

<b>Alliance</b>	<b>Member Countries</b>	<b>Initiation Date</b>	<b>Areas of cooperation</b>
Valletta Declaration*	Malta, Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Slovenia, Croatia, Ireland, Romania	May 2017	Information sharing on prices and markets, joint negotiation for purchasing to ensure affordability
Central Eastern European and South Eastern European Countries Initiative	Romania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Latvia, Poland, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Republic of Moldova, FYR Macedonia	November 2016	Price negotiation
Southern European initiative	Greece, Bulgaria, Spain, Cyprus, Malta, Italy, Portugal	June 2016	Information sharing on prices and markets, and collaboration on R&D
Declaration of Sofia	Bulgaria, Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, FYR Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia	June 2016	Information sharing on prices and markets, with potential for joint purchasing in the future
Nordic Pharmaceuticals Forum	Denmark, Iceland, Norway, Sweden	June 2015	Horizon scanning, information sharing on prices and markets
Romanian and Bulgarian Initiative	Romania, Bulgaria	June 2015	Joint negotiations in purchasing to get lower prices for pharmaceuticals and cross-border exchange of medicines in short supply to ensure continuity of access
Benelux Initiative on Pharmaceutical Policy	Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg, Austria, Ireland**	April 2015	HTA, horizon scanning, information sharing on prices and markets, joint negotiation for purchasing to ensure affordability
Baltic Partnership Agreement	Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia	May 2012	Centralized joint purchasing (tenders, negotiation, payment and distribution) to reduce expenditure and ensure continuity of access

\* Michalopoulos, 2017, 2018; \*\* Ireland recently joined (An Roinn Slainte, 2018; Benelux, 2018a)