FINFISH AQUACULTURE SITE AQUACULTURE STEWARDSHIP COUNCIL REPORT CONCEPCION POINT, NOOTKA SOUND, BC

SITE LICENSE: AQ1789

SURVEY TYPE: ASC

SURVEY DATE: JUNE 13 AND 14, 2022

REPORT DATE: JULY 14, 2022

PREPARED FOR:

GRIEF SEAFOOD BC, LTD CAMPBELL RIVER, BC V9W 5P7





Summary

This document presents the qualitative and quantitative assessment of sediment obtained during the survey completed at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site operated by Grieg Seafood in Clayoquot Sound, BC, on June 13 and 14, 2022. Sediment was collected and the data analyzed according to the *Aquaculture Activities Regulations* (AAR) and adapted to address Criterion 2.1 and 5.2 of the Aquaculture Stewardship Council (ASC) Salmon Standard.

This was the first ASC survey attempted at the Concepcion Point site after the installation of a new circle pen containment array (Figure 2.). Sample grabs inside and outside the AZE on Transect B were not successful in obtaining any sediment due to the unsuitable substrate at the sampling stations (Table 2) and Station 0A could not be sampled as the site feed shed, compressor floats and feed pipes were blocking access the area.

The measured and observed characteristics of the sediment collected during the sampling confirmed that the stations outside the Allowable Zone of Effect (AZE) on Transects A and C had mean sulphide levels less than the ASC Salmon Standard acceptable limit of 1500 µm. Redox potential measured in sediment obtained outside the AZE on Transect A and C was greater than the ASC Salmon Standard acceptable lower limit of 0 mV.

As required by Criterion 5.2 of the ASC monitoring for parasiticide residue was completed at the station outside the AZE on Transects A and C, and at two reference stations. Emamectin benzoate was below detectable limits in all collected samples.

An assessment and identification of the benthic organisms present in the sediment was not completed to evaluate for potential impacts to habitat, as BC salmon farms have been granted a variance to Indicators 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 and instead rely on the scientifically proven and federally regulated sulfide surrogates (ASC VR224)¹.

ASC Report – Concepcion Point June 2022

¹ http://variance-requests.asc-aqua.org/questions/vr-224-benthic-biodiversity-and-benthic-effects-salmon-v1-0-2-1-2-2-1-3/

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1.0 Introduction

This document presents the marine sediment data collected as part of a benthic study completed at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site operated by Grieg Seafood (Campbell River, BC). The Concepcion Point site is located in Nootka Sound, BC (Figure 1).

The study was completed by adapting the methodology required for operational monitoring of waste dispersion required under *Aquaculture Activities Regulations* (AAR) and comparing the results with the indicators listed in Criterion 2.1 of the Aquaculture Stewardship Council (ASC) Salmon Standard. Additional analysis of the collected sediment was also completed to address Criterion 5.2 of the ASC.

The purpose of the ASC Salmon Standard is to evaluate concerns of potential environmental impact related to salmon farming. The Standard is based on a combination of requirements and performance levels that must be reached in order to determine if potential impacts are being addressed. Principle 2 of the Standard addresses the "potential impacts from salmon farms on natural habitat, local biodiversity and ecosystem function" (ASC, 2012).

This survey was specifically designed to address Criterion 2.1 within Principle 2 of the ASC Salmon Standard which involved the collection of sediment within and outside of the Allowable Zone of Effect (AZE). Sediment was analyzed for redox potential and sulphide levels to evaluate benthic habitat conditions. In addition, testing for parasiticide residue in sediment collected at two reference stations and at the stations outside the AZE was completed to address Criterion 5.2.1 of the ASC.

An assessment and identification of the benthic organisms present in the sediment was not completed to evaluate for potential impacts to habitat, biodiversity and ecosystem function, as BC salmon farms have been granted a variance to Indicators 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 and instead rely on the scientifically proven and federally regulated sulfide surrogates (ASC VR224).

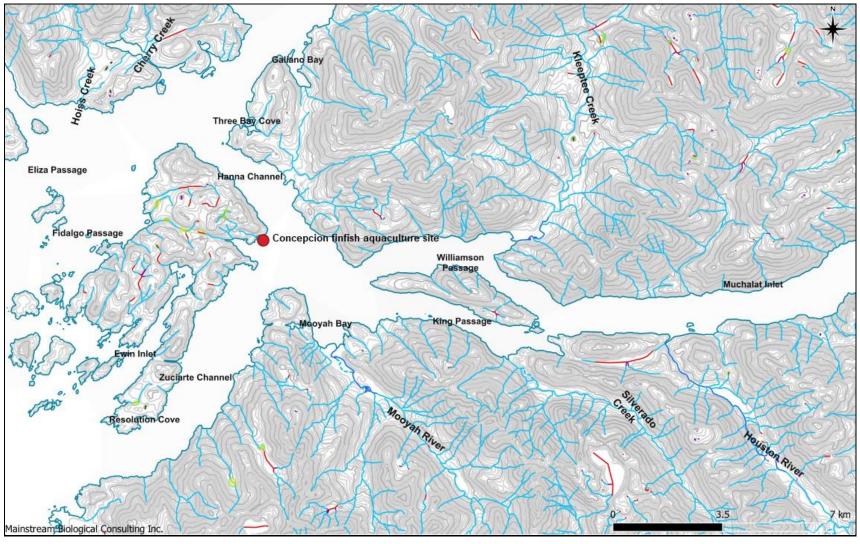


Figure 1: An overview map showing the approximate location of the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture farm site (red dot) in Nootka Sound BC.

2.0 Methods

The substrate at the designated sampling locations at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site had not been previously identified to consist of "soft" sediment as a new containment array had been installed. Therefore, the field activities involved attempts to collect sediment samples for physical and chemical analysis. Any sampling stations where sediment could not be obtained were document.

2.1 Field Sampling

The locations of sediment sampling stations were provided by Grieg Seafood.

Individual sediment sampling stations were located along three Transects A, B and C. Stations within the AZE were located 5 m inside the 1 g DEPOMOD contour (Figure 2) and stations outside the AZE were located 25 m outside of the 1 g DEPOMOD contour. Stations were also located at the edge of the containment system on Transects A and B. Additional stations were established at two reference sites within the range of 500 m to 1000 m from the aquaculture containment system as outlined in the ASC Salmon Standard (Figure 3).

Sediment was collected using a Petite Ponar sampler. Two sediment samples were collected at each station when possible.

The coordinates of the sample locations were recorded using a Trimble GeoExplorer GeoXT (Firmware v1.05) using TerraSync 3.30 software and equipped with an external Hurricane antenna.

Data filters were set to standards recommended by the Resource Inventory Standards Committee (RISC)², with at least 15 fixes taken per location, using satellites greater than 15 % above the horizon with signal to noise ratios (SNR) greater than 40 and a horizontal dilution of precision (HDOP) of five. The GPS data was corrected postmission with Pathfinder Office v5.40 software using data from the Gold River Base Station (GLDR).

The Trimble antenna was attached to the grab davit and positional fixes were obtained while the grab was completing the estimated bottom third of its descent. Positional fixes were completed when the grab was on the bottom and the drop line was as close to vertical as possible.

The time at which each sample was successfully obtained and physical characteristics of the collected sediment were recorded. A digital photograph of each sample was also taken. As per Indicator 2.1.1, levels of free sulphides and redox potential of each sediment sample were measured in the field using an Orion A324 meter and the appropriate ISE probes. A digital thermometer was used to measure the temperature of the sediment.

As per Indicator 5.2.1, portions of the grab samples collected at the stations outside the AZE on Transects A and C as well as the reference stations were retained for analysis. Retained samples were stored at 4° Celsius and transported to SGS Canada Inc for analysis for emamectin benzoate.

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² Integrated Land Management Bureau. 2008. Province of British Columbia Standards, Specifications and Guidelines for Resource Surveys Using Global Positioning System (GPS) Technology. Release 4.0d.

2.2 Data Analysis

To evaluate if the benthic conditions at and near the Concepcion Point site met the requirements of Criterion 2.1 of the ASC Salmon Standard, the data collected was compared to required levels for indicators of potential finfish farm impacts. These indicators represent a combination of chemical and biodiversity measurements to evaluate the status of benthic health, biodiversity and ecosystem function and to detect potential impacts related to the salmon farm operation. The indicators considered for this assessment are summarized below in Table 1.

Additional analysis of parasiticide residue was completed to fulfill the requirement for monitoring of these chemicals but there is no required level presented in the ASC to compare these results to.

Table 1: Summary of indicators of benthic health, biodiversity and ecosystem function that were considered during the evaluation of the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site. The indicators have been adopted from Criterion 2.1 of the ASC Salmon Standard.

Criterion Number	Indicator	ASC Salmon Standard Requirement
2.1.1	Redox potential in sediment outside the AZE ¹ .	>0 millivolts (mV)
2.1.1	Sulphide levels in sediment outside the AZE.	≤1500 microMoles / L (μM)

^{1:} AZE = Allowable Zone of Effect

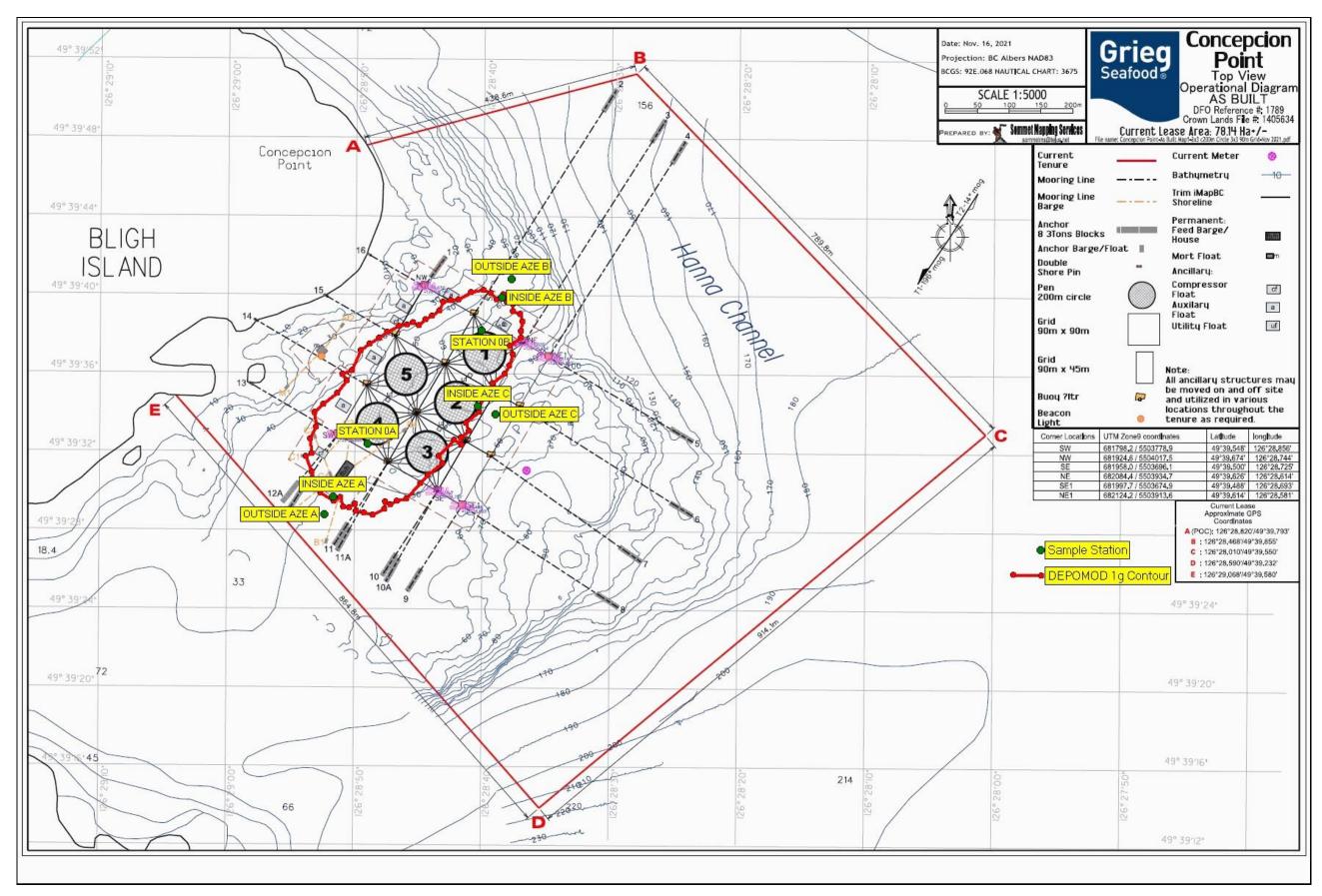


Figure 2: The locations of the attempted grab sampling stations for the ASC survey at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site in relation to the pen system and surrounding area on June 13 and 14, 2022.

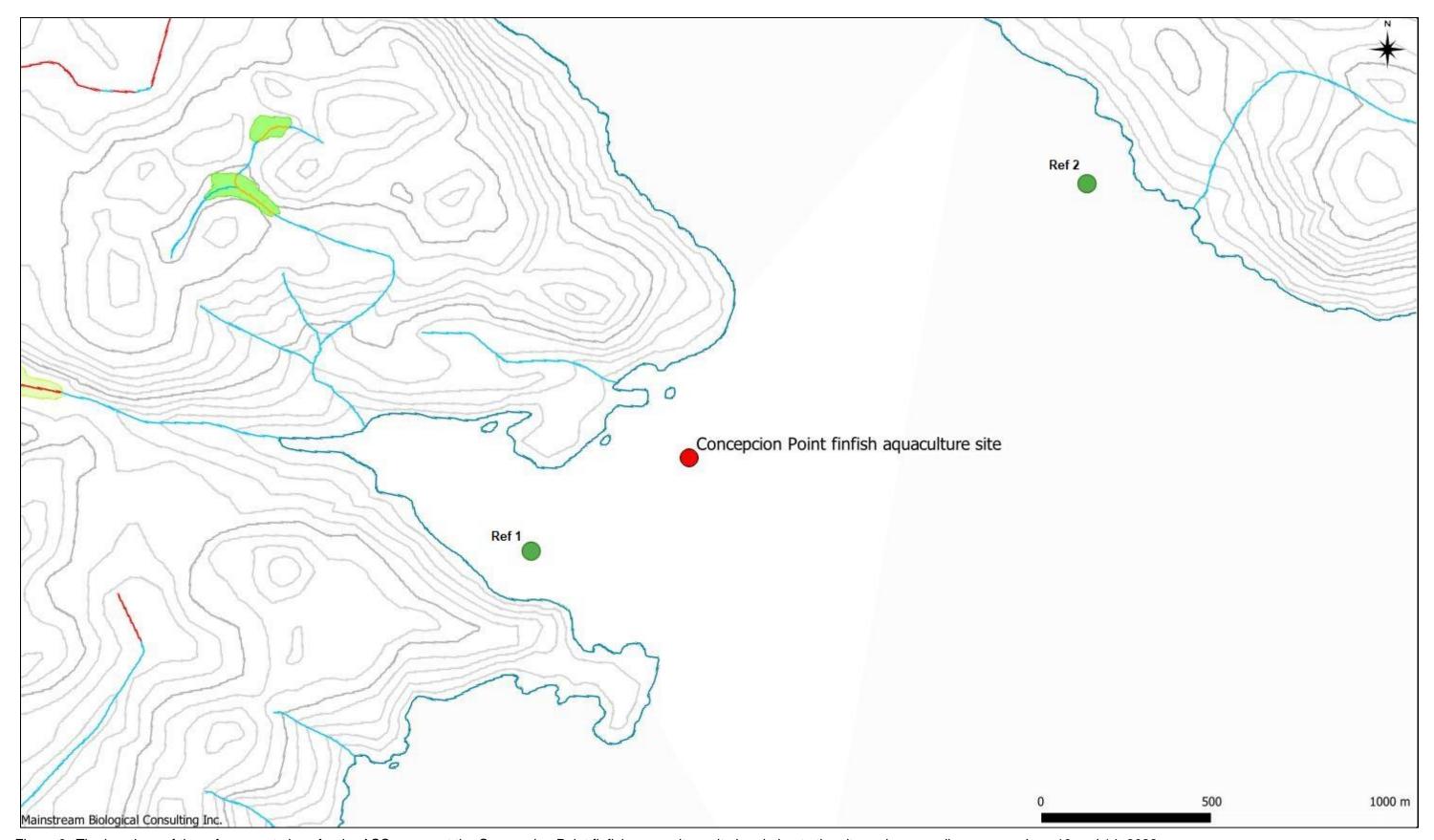


Figure 3: The locations of the reference stations for the ASC survey at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site in relation to the site and surrounding area on June 13 and 14, 2022.

3.0 Results and Discussion

Representative photographs of sediment obtained at each sampling station are presented in Appendix 1. Raw data obtained from sediment sampled in the field is presented in Appendix 2 and the summarized data is presented in Appendix 3.

The sediment successfully collected at the Concepcion Point sampling stations typically consisted of grey sandy-mud, with some terrigenous material and shell hash present.

This was the first ASC survey attempted at the Concepcion Point site after the installation of a new circle pen containment array (Figure 2.). Sample grabs inside and outside the AZE on Transect B were not successful in obtaining any sediment due to the unsuitable substrate at the sampling stations (Table 2) and Station 0A could not be sampled as the site feed shed, compressor floats and feed pipes were blocking access to the area.

Table 2: The location and results of each unsuccessful grab attempt at the Concepcion Point finfish aquaculture site on June 13 and 14, 2022.

Station Name	Replicate Number	Latitude	Longitude	Distance from Pens (m)	Sampling Device	Comments
B-5M	1	49 39.6613	-126 28.6450	40	Petite Ponar	Skiff, sand.
B-5M	2	49 39.6612	-126 28.6455	40	Petite Ponar	Skiff, sand.
B-5M	3	49 39.6613	-126 28.6443	40	Petite Ponar	Skiff, sand.
B-5M	4	49 39.6616	-126 28.6457	40	Petite Ponar	Skiff, sand.
B+25M	1	49 39.6789	-126 28.6336	70	Petite Ponar	Skiff
B+25M	2	49 39.6788	-126 28.6334	70	Petite Ponar	Skiff
B+25M	3	49 39.6791	-126 28.6339	70	Petite Ponar	Skiff
B+25M	4	49 39.6782	-126 28.6319	70	Petite Ponar	Skiff

3.1 Redox Potential and Sulphide Levels

Following Criterion 2.1.1 of the ASC Salmon Standard, the results of redox potential and sulphide testing at the station outside the AZE were analyzed to help evaluate if the Concepcion Point facility was meeting the certification requirements (Appendix 3).

The mean sulphide level in sediment collected at the stations outside AZE on Transects A and C (155 μ M and 306 μ M respectively) on June 13 and 14, 2022, were less than the ASC Salmon Standard sulphide upper limit of 1500 μ M.

Mean redox potential in sediment collected at the stations outside the AZE on Transect A and C (199.9 mV and 7.2 mV respectively) were greater than the 0 mV minimum requirement cited in Criterion 2.1.1 of the ASC Salmon Standard.

3.2 Parasiticide Residue

Analysis of the sediment collected from the stations outside the AZE on Transects A and C and the two reference stations for emamectin benzoate are shown in Table 3. The analysis was completed to fulfill the requirement of the ASC Salmon Standard Criterion

number 5.2.1. All of the collected sediment samples analyzed had parasiticide residue concentrations less than the laboratory detectable limit.

Table 2: The parasiticide residue concentration of collected sediment at the stations outside the AZE on Transects A and C and the two reference stations at the Concepcion Point aquaculture site on June 13, 2022.

Station Name	Sample	Emamectin Benzoate
	Number	(ppm)
Detection Limit		1.0
Outside AZE A	1	<1.0
Outside AZE A	2	<1.0
Outside AZE C	1	<1.0
Outside AZE C	2	<1.0
Reference 1	1	<1.0
Reference 1	2	<1.0
Reference 2	1	<1.0
Reference 2	2	<1.0

4.0 References

- Aquaculture Stewardship Council. 2012. ASC Salmon Standard Version 1.3. Available online: www.asc-aqua.org.
- Salas, F., Patrício, J. and Marques, J.C. 2006. Ecological Indicators in Coastal and Estuarine Environmental Quality Assessment A user friendly guide for practitioners. Imprensa da Universidade de Coimbra.

Appendix 1 – Sample Photographs



Photo 1

Sediment sample collected at the station inside the AZE on Transect A at the Concepcion Point site on June 13, 2022.



Photo 2

Sediment sample collected at the station outside the AZE on Transect A at the Concepcion Point site on June 13, 2022.

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Photo 3
Sediment sample collected at the 0B station at the Concepcion Point site on June 13, 2022



Photo 4

Sediment sample collected at the station inside the AZE on Transect C at the Concepcion Point site on June 14, 2022.



Photo 5

Sediment sample collected at the station outside the AZE on Transect C at the Concepcion Point site on June 14, 2022.



Photo 6

Sediment sample collected at the Reference 1 at the Concepcion Point site on June 14, 2022.



Photo 8

Sediment sample collected at the Reference 2 at the Concepcion Point site on June 14, 2022.

Appendix 2 – Concepcion Point Field Data

Reference Information:

Farm site: Concepcion Point

Field Crew: E. Cicon, C. Rodger, M. Haswell

Aquaculture Company: Grieg Seafood

Field Investigator: Mainstream Biological Consulting Inc.

Site Reference #: AQ1789

Laboratory: SGS Canada Inc

Geographic Region: Nootka Sound, BC

Transect Name	Sampling Station Name	Replicate Number	Transect Bearing (Magnetic)	Reference Station (Y/N)	Distance from Pens (m)	Sampling Device Type	Sampling Device Capacity (m2)	Quality Control Replicate (Y/N)	Replicate Analysis Type	Sample Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Sample Time (24HH:MM)	Sample Latitude (Degrees)	Sample Latitude (Minutes)	Sample Longitude (Degrees)	Sample Longitude (Minutes)	GPS Correction Status	Ocean Depth (m)	Sample Depth (cm)
Α	Inside A	1	116		111	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	14:12	49	39.4931	-126	29.8602	Post-process Corrected	55	6
Α	Inside A	2	116		111	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	14:16	49	39.4920	-126	28.8575	Post-process Corrected	53	7
Α	Outside A	1	116		142	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	14:45	49	39.4779	-126	28.8718	Post-process Corrected	53	7
Α	Outside A	2	116		142	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	14:49	49	39.4770	-126	28.8706	Post-process Corrected	59	8
В	0B	1	189		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	10:55	49	39.6411	-126	28.6524	Post-process Corrected	60	8
В	0B	2	189		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-13	11:09	49	39.6407	-126	28.6520	Post-process Corrected	60	7
В	0B	2	189		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	Y	Duplicate	2022-06-13	11:09	49	39.6407	-126	28.6520	Post-process Corrected	60	7
В	0B	2	189		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	Y	Triplicate	2022-06-13	11:09	49	39.6407	-126	28.6520	Post-process Corrected	60	7
С	Inside C	1	277		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	10:05	49	39.5649	-126	28.6636	Post-process Corrected	64	6
С	Inside C	2	277		0	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	10:11	49	39.5644	-126	28.6484	Post-process Corrected	64	7
С	Outside C	1	277		18	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	10:27	49	39.5657	-126	28.6487	Post-process Corrected	62	7
С	Outside C	2	277		18	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	10:42	49	39.5628	-126	28.6468	Post-process Corrected	62	6
Ref	Ref 1	1			700	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	12:07	49	39.3968	-126	29.2970	Post-process Corrected	45	5
Ref	Ref 1	2			700	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	12:14	49	39.3941	-126	29.2894	Post-process Corrected	44	5
Ref	Ref 2	1			1000	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	12:27	49	39.9094	-126	27.9278	Post-process Corrected	50	6
Ref	Ref 2	2			1000	Petite Ponar	0.02	N		2022-06-14	12:36	49	39.9033	-126	27.9365	Post-process Corrected	50	5

Transect Name	Sampling Station Name	Replicate Number	Free Sulphide (micromolar)	Sediment Temperature (deg C)	Eh Uncorrected (mV)	Eh Corrected (mV)	Cu Zn (micro-g/g)	Li (micro-g/g)	Gravel Percent	Sand Percent	Mud Percent TVS Percent	Beggiatoa Observed (Y/N)	OPC Observed (Y/N)	Fish Feed Observed (Y/N)	Fish Feces Observed (Y/N)	Odour Rating	Black Sediment Observed (Y/N)	Gas Bubbles Observed (Y/N)
Α	Inside A	1	287	9.1	67.4	282.4						N	N	N	N	1	N	N
Α	Inside A	2	517	9.2	-86.7	128.3						N	N	N	N	1	Ν	N
Α	Outside A	1	157	9.6	3.8	218.8						N	N	N	N	0	Ν	N
Α	Outside A	2	152	9.5	-34.0	181.0						N	N	N	N	0	Ν	N
В	0B	1	18500	9.0	-447.6	-232.6						N	N	N	N	4	Ν	N
В	0B	2	12000	9.2	-393.3	-178.3						N	N	N	N	4	N	N
В	0B	2	10300	9.2	-403.0	-188.0						N	N	N	N	4	N	N
В	0B	2		9.2	-405.3	-190.3						N	N	N	N	4	Ν	N
С	Inside C	1	930	10.4	-176.8	37.2						N	N	N	N	2	Ν	N
С	Inside C	2	11900	9.8	-371.8	-157.8						Υ	N	N	N	4	Ν	N
С	Outside C	1	387	10.4	-206.3	7.7						N	N	N	N	1	Ν	N
С	Outside C	2	224	10.9	-206.3	6.7						N	N	N	N	0	N	N
Ref	Ref 1	1	96.3	10.9	-26.3	186.7						N	N	N	N	0	Ν	N
Ref	Ref 1	2	114	10.7	-42.1	170.9				-		N	N	N	N	0	N	N
Ref	Ref 2	1	134	9.4	-297.9	-82.9				-		N	N	N	N	0	N	N
Ref	Ref 2	2	126	10.5	-94.2	118.8						N	N	N	N	0	N	N

Table note:

Odour rating: ranked on a scale of 0 (no odour) to 4 (very strong sulphide odour

Transect Name	Sampling Station Name	Replicate Number	Flocculent Organic Material Observed (Y/N)	Shell Hash Observed (Y/N)	Terrigenous Material Observed (Y/N)	Farm Litter Observed (Y/N)	Macrophytes Observed (Y/N)	Megafauna Observed (Y/N)	Sediment Colour Observations	Sediment Texture Observations	Other Sample Observations (Comments)
Α	Inside A	1	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	Grey	Mud	1 Worm
Α	Inside A	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	Grey	Mud	1 Worm
Α	Outside A	1	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	Brown	Clay mud	1 Worm
Α	Outside A	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	Grey	Mud	1 Worm
В	0B	1	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	Grey	Mud	
В	0B	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	Grey	Mud	1 Needle
В	0B	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	Grey	Mud	
В	0B	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Ν	Grey	Mud	
С	Inside C	1	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Ν	Grey	Sandy mud	
С	Inside C	2	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Ν	Grey	Sandy mud	Trace Beggiatoa
С	Outside C	1	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	Grey	Mud	
С	Outside C	2	N	Υ	Υ	Ν	N	Υ	Grey	Sandy mud	Worms
Ref	Ref 1	1	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	Brown grey	Muddy sand	
Ref	Ref 1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	Brown grey	Muddy sand	
Ref	Ref 2	1	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Grey brown	Sandy mud	
Ref	Ref 2	2	N	Υ	Y	N	N	N	Grey brown	Sandy mud	

Appendix 3 – Concepcion Point ASC Survey Summary

Company:	Grieg Seafood	Sample date:	June 13 and 14, 2022
Farm Site:	Concepcion Point	Field crew:	E. Cicon, C. Rodger, M. Haswell
Site License #:	AQ1789	Analytical:	SGS Canada Inc
Site Location	Nootka Sound, BC		

SULPHIDES Indica					
Station	Rep 1	Rep 2	n	Mean	ASC Criteria Met
Inside AZE A	287	517	2	402	
Outside AZE A	157	152	2	155	Yes
0m B	18500	12000	2	15250	
Inside AZE C	930	11900	2	6415	
Outside AZE C	387	224	2	306	Yes
Reference 1	96.3	114	2	105	
Reference 2	134	126	2	130	

REDOX POTENTIA					
Station	Rep 1	Rep 2	N	Mean	ASC Criteria Met
Inside AZE A	282.4	128.3	2	205.4	
Outside AZE A	218.8	181.0	2	199.9	Yes
0m B	-232.6	-178.3	2	-205.5	
Inside AZE C	37.2	-156.8	2	-59.8	
Outside AZE C	7.7	6.7	2	7.2	Yes
Reference 1	187.7	171.9	2	179.8	
Reference 2	-82.9	119.8	2	143.3	