



RLUSD Reserves Report  
November 2025

---

## Standard Custody & Trust Company, LLC

---

### CONTENTS

	Page(s)
Independent Accountant's Report	1
Management's Assertion and RLUSD Reserve Report	2-3



**Deloitte & Touche LLP**  
555 Mission Street  
Suite 1400  
San Francisco, CA 94105  
USA

Tel: +1 415 783 4000  
[www.deloitte.com](http://www.deloitte.com)

## Independent Accountant's Report

Audit Committee and Management  
Standard Custody & Trust Company, LLC

We have examined management of Standard Custody & Trust Company, LLC's (the "Company") assertion that the RLUSD Reserve Report is presented in accordance with the criteria defined in the accompanying RLUSD Reserve Report as of November 24, 2025 and November 28, 2025, at 5:00pm Eastern Time ("ET") (the "Report Dates"). The Company's management is responsible for its assertion. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on management's assertion based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether management's assertion is fairly stated, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about management's assertion. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of management's assertion, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, management's assertion that the RLUSD Reserve Report is presented in accordance with the criteria set forth therein as of the Report Dates is fairly stated, in all material respects.

*Deloitte & Touche LLP*

December 19, 2025



## MANAGEMENT'S ASSERTION AND RLUSD RESERVE REPORT

### MANAGEMENT'S ASSERTION

Standard Custody & Trust Company, LLC (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Ripple Labs Inc. as the ultimate parent company, is a New York limited purpose trust company and the issuer of Ripple USD ("RLUSD"), a U.S. dollar-denominated stablecoin. The Company is responsible for the completeness, accuracy, and validity of the RLUSD Reserve Report as of November 24, 2025, and November 28, 2025, at 5:00pm Eastern Time (the "Report Dates"). The Company's Management asserts that as of the Report Dates:

- The Market Value of the Assets in the Reserve, both in aggregate and broken down by asset class, and the quantity of Outstanding Stablecoin Units in the RLUSD Reserve Report are presented in accordance with the criteria below,
- The Market Value of the Assets in the Reserve was equal or greater than the Outstanding Stablecoin Units, and
- The DFS-imposed Conditions on the Assets in the Reserve have been met.

### CRITERIA

This criteria was derived from items 3(a)(i) through 3 (a)(iv) set forth in Paragraph 3 of the industry letter issued by the New York State Department of Financial Services ("DFS") dated June 8, 2022, Guidance on the Issuance of U.S. Dollar-Backed Stablecoins (the "NYDFS Letter").

1. Market Value means the total balance of U.S. dollar denominated Assets in the Reserve at the Report Dates held by the Company with regulated financial institutions on behalf of RLUSD holders.
2. Reserve means the account utilized by Management to hold the Assets on behalf of RLUSD holders at the Report Dates. The Reserve is segregated from the proprietary assets of the Company.
3. Outstanding Stablecoin Units means the aggregate amount of RLUSD currently present on the XRP Ledger and Ethereum blockchain networks at the Report Dates.
4. DFS-imposed Conditions means:
  - The Assets in the Reserve must be segregated from the proprietary assets of the issuing entity, and must be held in custody with (i) U.S. state or federally chartered depository institutions with deposits insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") and/or (ii) asset custodians, approved in advance in writing by the DFS.
  - The Assets in the Reserve consist of the following classes:
    - U.S. Treasury bills acquired by the Issuer three months or less from their respective maturities.
    - Reverse repurchase agreements fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury bills, U.S. Treasury notes, and/or U.S. Treasury bonds on an overnight basis, subject to DFS-approved requirements concerning overcollateralization. Such reverse repurchase agreements shall be either (A) tri-party or (B) bilateral with a counterparty whose identity has been submitted to DFS in writing, without objection, at least 14 days prior to the Issuer's commencing to enter into contracts with such counterparty.
    - Government money-market funds, subject to DFS-approved caps on the fraction of the Reserve assets to be held in such funds and DFS-approved restrictions on the funds, such as a minimum percentage allocation to direct obligations of the Government of the United States and reverse repurchase agreements on such obligations.
    - Deposit accounts at US State or federally chartered depository institutions, subject to

DFS-approved restrictions such as (A) percentage-of-Reserve or absolute-dollar-value caps on the assets to be deposited at any given depository institution and/or (B) limitations based on DFS’s conclusions concerning the risk characteristics of depository institutions, taking into consideration the amounts reasonably needed to be held at depository institutions to meet anticipated redemption demands.

**RLUSD RESERVE REPORT** The total Outstanding Stablecoin Units and total Market Value of the Reserve, in aggregate, as of the Report Dates, are as follows:

	November 24, 2025	November 28, 2025
Outstanding Stablecoin Units	1,156,148,084	1,260,898,084
Market Value of the Reserve	\$ 1,208,443,821	\$ 1,314,484,291

The total Market Value of the assets in the Reserve, broken down by asset class as of the Report Dates are as follows:

		November 24, 2025	November 28, 2025
<b>U.S. Treasury bills:</b>			
<u>CUSIP</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>		
912797RQ2	November 25, 2025	\$ 174,850,000	\$ -
912797RR0	December 2, 2025	202,595,910	246,922,836
912797RW9	December 9, 2025	24,363,156	178,646,232
912797QY6	December 11, 2025	26,454,420	26,471,115
912797RX7	December 16, 2025	27,328,099	27,345,354
912797QZ3	December 18, 2025	23,940,720	23,955,600
912797RY5	December 23, 2025	26,120,614	46,888,140
912797NU7	December 26, 2025	24,916,250	24,932,500
912797RZ2	December 30, 2025	26,899,019	26,915,760
912797SE8	January 6, 2026	18,268,159	18,280,270
912797SF5	January 13, 2026	18,901,010	18,914,310
912797SG3	January 20, 2026	20,775,227	20,789,648
912797RK5	January 29, 2026	15,890,880	15,900,160
912797RL3	February 5, 2026	14,887,500	14,896,950
912797RT6	February 12, 2026	22,081,982	22,098,235
<b>Total U.S. Treasury bills</b>		<b>668,272,946</b>	<b>712,957,110</b>
Government money-market funds		358,916,733	382,691,606
Cash deposits held at U.S. regulated financial institutions		261,254,142	218,835,575
Adjustments due to timing*		(80,000,000)	-
<b>Total Market Value of the Reserve</b>		<b>\$ 1,208,443,821</b>	<b>\$ 1,314,484,291</b>

\*Note: The reserve balance has been adjusted to reflect timing differences related to RLUSD which has been (i) purchased but not yet minted and/or (ii) redeemed but not yet paid, as of the Report Dates.

DocuSigned by:  
  
 E305ADE5429B42F

Jack McDonald  
 Chief Executive Officer  
 Standard Custody & Trust Company, LLC  
 December 19, 2025