Policy. for Schools

EnvironmentClimate change



Our Ministry for the Environment says: "Climate change is the biggest environmental challenge of our time. It [affects] our agriculture, native ecosystems, infrastructure, health and biosecurity. If left unchecked it will have broad social and economic impacts." Different parties propose different solutions, and some question whether climate change will really be as bad as scientists warn. In this activity we will explore responses to climate change.

- → Go to policy.nz/2023/party-vote/policies/environment
- → Find and read the 'Climate change' section
- → Explore answers to these questions and share your ideas and reasoning with others
- 1. Read the Ministry for the Environment's website on the likely effects of climate change here. With the people around you discuss the likely effects of climate change on our economy; on our health; on our water resources, and on summers at the beach. How might climate change affect you and your friends?
- 2. Carbon emissions are one of the main sources of climate change. One way to respond to climate change is reducing carbon emissions. Read the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade's website on New Zealand's emissions reduction targets here. How do we decide our targets? How have our targets changed over time? Why do you think this might be?
- 3. One way to reduce the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere is planting trees. New Zealand has a lot of land where trees could be planted, but much is already being used for activities like farming. Why might a farmer convert a farm from dairy to forestry? Write a PMI Chart (plus, minus, interesting) for converting farms into forests.
- → Go back to Policy.nz and browse the policies. Click on policies to read more detail
- → Save the policies you agree with by clicking the heart icon
- 4. Some people believe reducing our carbon emissions will benefit everyone eventually, while others believe it will hurt our economy. Identify two negative effects of a policy you've saved.
- 5. Converting farms to forestry would reduce net emissions, but would also change the land and might reduce the number of farming jobs available. You can read about this topic here. What policies do parties have on this issue? What do you think the government should do?
- 6. New technologies could help reduce our emissions *and* benefit the economy. Can you think of a policy idea that could encourage people to invent technologies that reduce emissions?

